INSTRUCTION MANUAL

HI 96769

Anionic Surfactants ISM

HANNA instruments

www.hannainst.com

Dear Customer,

Thank you for choosing a Hanna product. This manual will provide you with the necessary information for the correct use of the instrument. Please read it carefully before using the meter. If you need additional technical information, do not hesitate to e-mail us at tech@hannainst.com.

Preliminary examination

Please examine this product carefully. Make sure that the instrument is not damaged. If any damage occured during shipment, please notify your Dealer.

Each **HI 96769** Ion Selective Meter is supplied complete with:

- Two Sample Cuvettes and Caps
- 9V Battery
- Instruction Manual

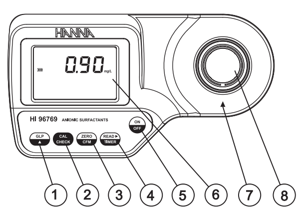
Note: Save all packing material until you are sure that the instrument works correctly. Any defective item must be returned in its original packing.

For more details about spare parts and accessories see "Accessories"

Technical specifications

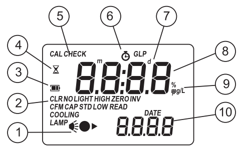
Range	0.00 to 3.50 mg/L (as SDBS)
Resolution	0.01 mg/L
Accuracy	±0.04 mg/L ±3% of reading @ 25°C
Typical EMC Deviation	±0.01 mg/L
Light Source	Tungsten lamp
Light Detector	Silicon Photocell with narrow band interference filter @ 610 nm
Method	Adaptation of the USEPA method 425.1 and Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20th edition, 5540C, Anionic Surfactants as MBAS.
Environment	0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F); max 95% RH non-condensing
Battery Type	1 x 9 volt
Auto-Shut off	After 10' of non-use in *measurement mode*, after 1 hour of non-use in *calibration mode*, with last reading reminder.
Dimensions	192 x 102 x 67 mm (7.6 x 4 x 2.6")
Weight	290 g (10 oz.).

Functional description



1) GLP/▲ key: press to enter *GLP mode*. In *calibration mode* press to edit the date and time.
2) CAL CHECK key: press to perform the validation of the meter, or press and hold for three seconds to enter the *calibration mode*.
3) ZERO/CFM key: press to zero the meter prior to measurement, to confirm edited values or to confirm factory calibration restore.
4) READ/►/TIMER key: In *measurement mode*, press to make a measurement, or press and hold for three seconds to start a pre-programmed countdown prior to measurement. In *GLP mode* press to view the next screen.
5) ON/OFF key: to turn the meter on and off.
6) Liquid Crystal Display (LCD)
7) Cuvette alignment indicator
8) Cuvette holder

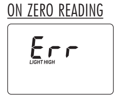
DISPLAY ELEMENTS DESCRIPTION



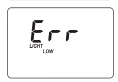
1) The measuring scheme (lamp, cuvette, detector), appears during different phases of zero or reading measurement
2) Error messages and warnings
3) The battery icon shows the charging level of the battery
4) The hourglass appears when an internal checking is in progress
5) Status messages
6) The chronometer appears when the reaction timer is running
7) The month, day and date icons appear when a date is displayed
8) Four digit main display
9) Measuring units
10) Four digit secondary display

Errors and warnings

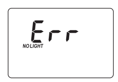
ON ZERO READING



Light High: There is too much light to perform a measurement. Please check the preparation of the zero cuvette.

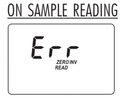


Light Low: There is not enough light to perform a measurement. Please check the preparation of the zero cuvette.

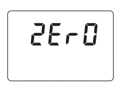


No Light: The instrument cannot adjust the light level. Please check that the sample does not contain any debris.

ON SAMPLE READING



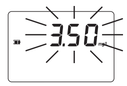
Inverted cuvettes: The sample and the zero cuvette are inverted.



Zero: A zero reading was not taken. Follow the instructions of the measurement procedure for zeroing the meter.

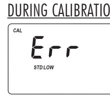


Under range: A blinking **"0.00"** indicates that the sample absorbs less light than the zero reference. Check the procedure and make sure you use the same cuvette for reference (zero) and measurement.

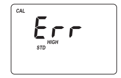


Over Range: A flashing value of the maximum concentration indicates an over range condition. The concentration of the sample is beyond the programmed range: dilute the sample and re-run the test.

DURING CALIBRATION PROCEDURE



Standard Low: The standard reading is less than expected.

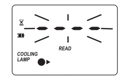


Standard High: The standard reading is higher than expected.

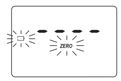
OTHER ERRORS AND WARNINGS



Cap error: Appears when external light enters in the analysis cell. Assure that the cuvette cap is present.



Cooling lamp: The instrument waits for the lamp to cool down.

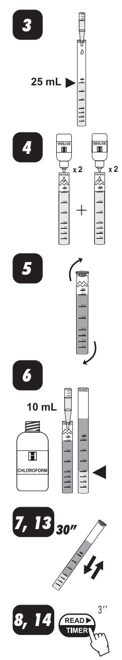


Battery low: The battery must be replaced soon.



Dead battery: This indicates that the battery is dead and must be replaced. Once this indication is displayed, the meter will lock up. Change the battery and restart the meter.

Measurement procedure



1• Turn the meter on by pressing **ON/OFF**.

2• When the beeper sounds briefly and the LCD displays dashes, the meter is ready. The blinking "ZERO" indicates that the instrument needs to be zeroed first.

3• Fill the graduated glass vial with 25 mL of sample.
For most accurate results, use of a class A laboratory pipette is strongly recommended. Alternatively, it is possible to use the plastic pipette to fill the glass vial up to the 25 mL mark.

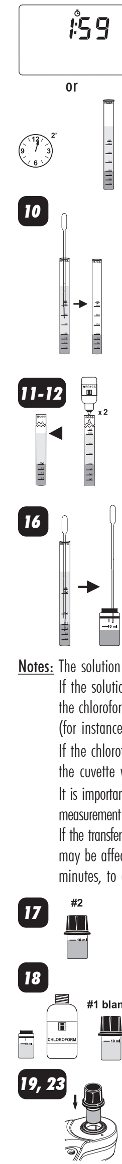
4• Add 2 drops of **HI 95769A-0** Anionic Surfactants Reagent A and 2 drops of **HI 95769B-0** Anionic Surfactants Reagent B.

5• Close the glass vial with its cap and invert to mix. The solution will turn blue.

6• Add exactly 10 mL of Chloroform reagent. For most accurate results, use a class A glass laboratory pipette is strongly recommended. Alternatively, it is possible to use another clean plastic pipette to fill the vial up to the 10 mL mark.
Note: Chloroform is heavier than water thus it will sink to the bottom of the graduated glass vial. Do not mix up the pipettes.

7• Close tightly the glass vial with its cap and shake it vigorously for 30 seconds.
Note: Block the cap with a finger during shaking.

8• Press and hold **READ/►/TIMER** for three seconds and the display will show the countdown. The beeper is playing a beep at the end of countdown period.
Alternatively, wait for 2 minutes leaving the vial capped and undisturbed.
During this period, the chloroform layer separates from the aqueous layer: the color of the aqueous layer will fade slightly if anionic surfactants are present, while the chloroform layer will turn blue.



9• Remove the cap.

10• Using the long plastic pipette, remove the **upper** aqueous layer and discard. **Do not remove** the lower chloroform layer.

11• Add to the vial about 15 mL of deionized water, up to the 25 mL mark.

12• Add 2 drops of **HI 95769A-0** Anionic Surfactants Reagent A.

13• Close tightly the glass vial with its cap and shake it vigorously for 30 seconds.
Note: Block the cap with a finger during shaking.

14• Press and hold **READ/►/TIMER** for three seconds and the display will show the countdown. The beeper is playing a beep at the end of countdown period.
Alternatively, wait for 2 minutes leaving the vial capped and undisturbed.
During this period, the chloroform layer separates from the aqueous layer.

15• Remove the cap.

16• Insert a clean plastic pipette below the upper aqueous layer to transfer only the **lower** chloroform layer into a cuvette paying attention not to transfer the upper aqueous layer too.

Notes: The solution in the cuvette must be limpid.
If the solution is clouded, you can improve separation between the chloroform and aqueous layers by gently warming the cuvette (for instance by holding the cuvette in the hand).
If the chloroform layer contains some aqueous drops hanging on the cuvette wall, gently swirl or invert the cuvette.
It is important to transfer at least 7 mL of chloroform layer into the measurement cuvette, thus up to 0.5 cm (1/4") below the 10 mL mark. If the transferred volume is lower than 7 mL, the accuracy of the test may be affected. Please repeat the test waiting for longer than 2 minutes, to allow complete separationbetween the two phases.

17• Cap the cuvette. This is the reacted sample (#2).

18• Fill another cuvette with 10 mL of Chloroform reagent up to the 10 mL mark and place the cap. This is the blank (#1).

19• Place the blank (cuvette #1) into the cuvette holder and ensure that the notch on the cap is positioned securely into the groove.

20• Press **ZERO/CFM** and the lamp, cuvette and detector icons will appear on the display, depending on the measurement phase.

21• After a few seconds, the display will show "**-0.0-**". The meter is now zeroed and

22• Remove the cuvette.

23• Place the reacted sample (cuvette #2) into the cuvette holder and ensure that the notch on the cap is positioned securely into the groove.

24• Press **READ/►/TIMER**. The lamp, cuvette and detector icons will appear on the display, depending on the measurement phase.

25• At the end of measurement, the instrument directly displays concentration in mg/L (ppm) of anionic surfactants (MBAS) as SDBD on the LCD.

CONVERSION FACTORS

The anionic detergent content is expressed as mg/L of SDBS.

Convert the reading to mg/L (ppm) of a different anionic detergent concentration (DX) of known molecular weight (MW_{DX}), as follows:

$$DX\ (mg/L) = \frac{\text{Reading (mg/L SDBS)} \times MW_{DX}}{348.48}$$

INTERFERENCES

Cationic surfactants	negative interference
Absorption particulate matter	negative interference
Sulfide	negative interference
Organic sulfates, sulfonates	positive interference
Strong oxidants (Cl_2, H_2O_2, $S_2O_8^{2-}$, etc.)	negative interference

Highly buffered samples or with extreme pH may exceed the buffering capacity of the reagent: pH should be adjusted between 4 and 9 with diluted NaOH for acidic samples or with diluted HCl for alkaline samples, prior to addition of the reagent.

Validation and Calibration procedures

Warning: do not validate or calibrate the instrument with standard solutions other than the Hanna CAL CHECK™ Standards, otherwise erroneous results will be obtained.

Use the Hanna CAL CHECK™ cuvettes (see "Accessories") to validate or calibrate instruments.

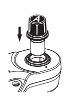
Validation ▼

VALIDATION

1• Turn the meter on by pressing **ON/OFF**.

2• When the beeper sounds briefly and the LCD displays dashes, the meter is ready.

3• Place the CAL CHECK™ Standard **HI 96769-11** Cuvette A into the cuvette holder and ensure that the notch on the cap is positioned securely into the groove.

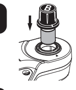


4• Press **ZERO/CFM** and the lamp, cuvette and detector icons will appear on the display, depending on the measurement phase.

5• After a few seconds the display will show "-0.0-". The meter is now zeroed and ready for validation.

6• Remove the cuvette.

7• Place the CAL CHECK™ Standard **HI 96769-11** Cuvette B into the cuvette holder and ensure that the notch on the cap is positioned securely into the groove.



8• Press **CAL CHECK** key and the lamp, cuvette and detector icons together with "**CAL CHECK**" will appear on the display, depending on the measurement phase.

9• At the end of the measurement the display will show the validation standard value. The reading should be within specifications as reported on the CAL CHECK™ Standard Certificate. If the value is found out of specifications, please check that the cuvettes are free of fingerprints, oil or dirt and repeat validation. If results are still found out of specifications then recalibrate the instrument.

CALIBRATION

Calibration ▼

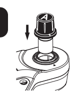
Note: It is possible to interrupt the calibration procedure at any time by pressing **CAL CHECK** or **ON/OFF** keys.

1• Turn the meter on by pressing **ON/OFF**.

2• When the beeper sounds briefly and the LCD displays dashes, the meter is ready.

3• Press and hold **CAL CHECK** for three seconds to enter *calibration mode*. The display will show "**CAL**" during calibration procedure. The blinking "**ZERO**" asks for instrument zeroing.

4• Place the **CAL CHECK**™ Standard **HI 96769-11** Cuvette A into the cuvette holder and ensure that the notch on the cap is positioned securely into the groove.

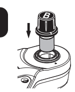


6• Press **ZERO/CFM** and the lamp, cuvette and detector icons will appear on the display, depending on the measurement phase.

7• After a few seconds the display will show "**-0.0-**". The meter is now zeroed and ready for calibration. The blinking "**READ**" asks for reading calibration standard.

8• Remove the cuvette.

9• Place the **CAL CHECK**™ Standard **HI 96769-11** Cuvette B into the cuvette holder and ensure that the notch on the cap is positioned securely into the groove.



10• Press **READ/►/TIMER** and the lamp, cuvette and detector icons will appear on the display, depending on the measurement phase.

11• The instrument will show for three seconds the **CAL CHECK**™ standard value.

Note: If the display shows "**STD HIGH**", the standard value was too high. If the display shows "**STD LOW**", the standard value was too low. Verify that both **CAL CHECK**™ Standard **HI 96769-11** Cuvettes, A and B are free from fingerprints or dirt and that they are inserted correctly.

Then the date of last calibration (e.g.: "**01.08.2005**") appears on the display, or "**01.01.2005**" if the factory calibration was selected before. In both cases the year number is blinking, ready for date input.

12• Press **GLP/▲** to edit the desired year (2000-2099). If the key is kept pressed, the year number is automatically increased.

13• When the correct year has been set, press **ZERO/CFM** or **READ/►/TIMER** to confirm. Now the display will show the month blinking.

14• Press **GLP/▲** to edit the desired month (01-12). If the key is kept pressed, the month number is automatically increased.

15• When the correct month has been set, press **ZERO/CFM** or **READ/►/TIMER** to confirm. Now the display will show the day blinking.

16• Press **GLP/▲** to edit the desired day (01-31). If the key is kept pressed, the day number is automatically increased.

Note: It is possible to change the editing from day to year and to month by pressing **READ/►/TIMER**.

17• Press **ZERO/CFM** to save the calibration date.

18• The instrument displays "**Stor**" for one second and the calibration is saved.

19• The instrument will return automatically to *measurement mode* by displaying dashes on the LCD.

GLP

In the *GLP mode*, the last calibration date can be consulted and the factory calibration can be restored.

LAST CALIBRATION DATE

Last Calibration Date ▼

1• Press **GLP/▲** to enter *GLP mode*. The calibration month and day will appear on the main display and the year on the secondary display.

2• If no calibration was performed, the factory calibration message, "**F.CAL**" will appear on the main display and the instrument returns to *measurement mode* after three seconds.

FACTORY CALIBRATION RESTORE

Factory Calibration Restore ▼

It is possible to delete the calibration and restore factory calibration.

1• Press **GLP/▲** to enter *GLP mode*.

2• Press **READ/►/TIMER** to enter in the factory calibration restore screen. The instrument asks for confirmation of user calibration delete.

3• Press **ZERO/CFM** to restore the factory calibration or press **GLP/▲** again to abort factory calibration restore.

4• The instrument briefly notifies "**done**" when restores factory calibration and returns to *measurement mode*.

Battery management

To save battery, the instrument shuts down after 10 minutes of non-use in *measurement mode* and after 1 hour of non-use in *calibration mode*.

If a valid measurement was displayed before auto-shut off, the value is displayed when the instrument is switched on. The blinking "**ZERO**" means that a new zero has to be performed.

One fresh battery lasts for around 750 measurements, depending on the light level.

The remaining battery capacity is evaluated at the instrument startup and after each measurement.

The instrument displays a battery indicator with three levels as follows:

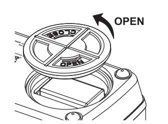
- 3 lines for 100 % capacity
- 2 lines for 66 % capacity
- 1 line for 33 % capacity
- Battery icon blinking if the capacity is under 10 %.

If the battery is empty and accurate measurements can't be taken any more, the instrument shows "**dead batt**" and turns off.

To restart the instrument, the battery must be replaced with a fresh one.

To replace the instrument's battery, follow the steps:

- Turn the instrument off by pressing **ON/OFF**.
- Turn the instrument upside down and remove the battery cover by turning it counterclockwise.



- Extract the battery from its location and replace it with a fresh one.
- Insert back the battery cover and turn it clockwise to close.

Accessories

REAGENT SET

HI 95769-01	Reagents for 40 Anionic Surfactants tests

OTHER ACCESORIES

HI 96769-11	CAL CHECK™ Standard Cuvettes (1 set)
HI 70000P	20 mL Deionized rinse solution (25 pcs)
HI 740220	25 mL glass test tubes with caps (2 pcs)
HI 721310	9V battery (10 pcs.)
HI 731318	Cloth for wiping cuvettes (4 pcs.)
HI 731331	Glass cuvettes (4 pcs.)
HI 731335	Caps for cuvettes
HI 93703-50	Cuvette cleaning solution (230 mL)

Warranty

HI 96769 is warranted for two years against defects in workmanship and materials when used for its intended purpose and maintained according to the instructions.

This warranty is limited to repair or replacement free of charge.

Damages due to accident, misuse, tampering or lack of prescribed maintenance are not covered.

If service is required, contact your dealer. If under warranty, report the model number, date of purchase, serial number and the nature of the failure. If the repair is not covered by the warranty, you will be notified of the charges incurred.

If the instrument is to be returned to Hanna Instruments, first obtain a Returned Goods Authorization Number from the Customer Service Department and then send it with shipment costs prepaid. When shipping any instrument, make sure it is properly packaged for complete protection.

To validate your warranty, fill out and return the enclosed warranty card within 14 days from the date of purchase.

Recommendations for Users

Before using these products, make sure that they are entirely suitable for your specific application and for the environment in which they are used.

Operation of these instruments may cause unacceptable interferences to other electronic equipments, this requiring the operator to take all necessary steps to correct interferences.

Any variation introduced by the user to the supplied equipment may degrade the instrument's EMC performance.

To avoid damages or burns, do not put the instrument in microwave oven. For yours and the instrument safety do not use or store the instrument in hazardous environments.

For additional information, contact your dealer or the nearest Hanna Customer Service Center.

To find the Hanna Office in your area, visit our web site

www.hannainst.com

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